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INITED OT ATEC DISTRICT COLDT

SOUTHERN DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK		
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In re:	:	
	:	
OXYCONTIN ANTITRUST LITIGATION	:	04-MDL-1603 (SHS)
	:	
This Document Relates To: All Cases	:	
	X	

## **PURDUE'S STATEMENT OF COUNSEL**

Pursuant to the Court's Order No. 1 (Setting Initial Case Management Conference), dated December 14, 2005, Purdue's designated Counsel hereby submit this Statement to the Court.

## I. Brief Statement of Factual and Legal Issues

Purdue obtained a series of patents related to OxyContin® (the "Purdue Patents") that have been at issue in litigation between Purdue and companies seeking to market generic controlled-release oxycodone products. OxyContin is a controlled-release pain medication approved by the United States Food and Drug Administration ("FDA") for the management of moderate to severe pain that lasts for an extended period of time. The active ingredient in OxyContin is oxycodone hydrochloride, an opioid analgesic.

In 1997, Boehringer Ingelheim, GmbH, Roxane Laboratories, Inc., and Boehringer Ingelheim Corporation (collectively, "Roxane") filed a New Drug Application ("NDA") with the FDA seeking approval of a controlled-release oxycodone product, Roxicodone<sup>TM</sup> SR. The FDA approved the NDA in 1998, and in 1999, Purdue filed a complaint in the Southern District of New York ("S.D.N.Y.") against Roxane. Purdue sought

declaratory and injunctive relief and damages, based on allegations that Roxane's research of, development of, and plans to market Roxicodone SR infringed the Purdue Patents. Roxane asserted counterclaims against Purdue, requesting a declaration that the Purdue Patents were invalid and unenforceable and that Roxane did not infringe the Purdue Patents. In 2000, this Court granted Purdue's motion for a preliminary injunction against Roxane, and the Federal Circuit affirmed that decision in 2001. *Purdue Pharma L.P. v. Boehringer Ingelheim GmbH*, *et al.*, 98 F. Supp. 2d 362 (S.D.N.Y. 2000), *aff'd*, 237 F.3d 1359 (Fed. Cir. 2001).<sup>1</sup>

In 2000, prior to the expiration of the Purdue Patents, Endo Pharmaceuticals Inc. announced plans to introduce a generic controlled-release oxycodone pain medication. Subsequently, Endo filed an Abbreviated New Drug Application ("ANDA") seeking FDA approval of a generic controlled-release oxycodone product, and later amended the original ANDA to include additional strengths of that product. In response, in October 2000 and March and August 2001, Purdue filed patent enforcement suits against Endo in the S.D.N.Y (the "Endo Patent Actions"). In each of the Endo Patent Actions, Endo raised counterclaims and affirmative defenses against Purdue, alleging that the Purdue Patents were invalid and unenforceable and that Purdue's effort to enforce the patents violated the antitrust laws. Specifically, Endo counterclaimed that the Endo Patent Actions were shams, brought in bad faith and used as an anticompetitive weapon. Both the patent and antitrust claims proceeded through nearly two years of fact and expert discovery. This Court then bifurcated and stayed the antitrust claims pending trial on Purdue's patent infringement claims and Endo's patent law defenses. The patent law issues were tried before this Court in July 2003.

In 2001 and 2002, Purdue also brought patent infringement actions against Impax Laboratories, Inc. and Teva Pharmaceuticals USA, Inc, in response to ANDAs filed by those companies with the FDA for approval of generic controlled-release oxycodone products. Both Impax and Teva filed antitrust counterclaims against Purdue. As in the Endo litigation, this Court bifurcated the counterclaims and stayed them pending resolution of the Endo Patent Actions.

On January 5, 2004, this Court ruled that Endo's generic controlled-release oxycodone product infringed the Purdue Patents, but the patents were unenforceable due to inequitable conduct before the U.S. Patent & Trademark Office ("PTO"). *Purdue Pharma, L.P. v. Endo Pharm. Inc.*, Nos. 00-CV-8029 (SHS), 01-CV-2109 (SHS), 01-CV-8177 (SHS), 2004 WL 26523 (S.D.N.Y. Jan. 5, 2004). On June 7, 2005, the Federal Circuit affirmed. 410 F.3d 690 (Fed. Cir. 2005). Purdue filed a petition for panel rehearing and rehearing *en banc* with the Federal Circuit on June 21, 2005. The Federal Circuit directed Endo to file a response to the rehearing petition, which Endo submitted to the court on July 22, 2005. The Federal Circuit has not yet ruled on the rehearing petition.

Cosmetic Act.

Also in 2000, in response to a Citizen's Petition by Purdue, the FDA stayed approval of Roxane's NDA covering Roxicodone, finding that Roxane had provided insufficient data to support the NDA application under Section 505(b)(1) of the Federal Food, Drug, and

Following this Court's *Endo* decision, a number of different plaintiffs filed suit against Purdue alleging that its conduct in procuring and enforcing its patents violated federal antitrust law or state law analogues. Although most of these cases were filed originally in the S.D.N.Y., many were brought in other state and federal courts across the country. For those cases filed in state court, Purdue sought removal to federal court, followed by transfer of those cases to this Court. Purdue also sought transfer of cases that were originally filed in other federal courts. Many of the complaints were transferred to this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1404. In addition, the Judicial Panel on Multidistrict Litigation established an MDL Proceeding, *In re OxyContin Antitrust Litigation*, No. 1603, under which roughly a dozen complaints were transferred to this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1407.

There are now 67 complaints and three counterclaims against Purdue that are pending before the Court. Some plaintiffs also brought claims against Abbott Laboratories, alleging that Abbott engaged in improper marketing practices in its promotion of OxyContin that expanded an unlawful monopoly over OxyContin. The following are the central issues raised in these cases:

- A. All complaints and counterclaims pending before this Court allege that Purdue suppressed competition through the filing of baseless patent infringement litigation against Endo and that such action violated federal antitrust law and/or state law analogues. (Some complaints make the same allegation with regard to the patent infringement litigation against Impax and Teva.) These claims present the question of whether Purdue engaged in "sham litigation" when it brought patent infringement action to enforce its OxyContin patents, which requires an analysis of whether the patent infringement litigation was (1) "objectively baseless in the sense that no reasonable litigant could realistically expect success on the merits," and (2) brought subjectively in bad faith. *Prof'l Real Estate Investors, Inc. v. Columbia Pictures Indus., Inc.*, 508 U.S. 49, 60 (1993).
- B. Approximately fifteen of the complaints and counterclaims before the Court assert that Purdue obtained the patents covering OxyContin through fraud before the PTO, in violation of federal and/or state antitrust law. These allegations require an analysis of whether Purdue's actions meet the standard of fraud on the PTO set forth in *Walker Process Equipment, Inc. v. Food Machinery & Chemical Corp.*, 382 U.S. 172 (1965). This question turns on whether Purdue engaged in "knowing and willful" fraud on the PTO, whether Purdue was "aware of the fraud" when it brought suit, and whether "but for" the fraud, the patent would not have been granted. *Nobelpharma AB v. Implant Innovations, Inc.*, 141 F.3d 1059, 1068-69, 1070 (Fed. Cir. 1998).
- C. In making their antitrust claims under federal and/or state law, plaintiffs define an alleged product market limited to the single product OxyContin. This raises the issue of whether plaintiffs have defined a relevant market sufficient to maintain a monopolization theory under Section 2 of the Sherman Act, 15 U.S.C. § 2, or state law analogues.
- D. Beyond the patent-based claims found in all complaints, six complaints raise

additional claims alleging that Purdue engaged in false marketing of OxyContin, leading to an improper increase of sales of OxyContin. Among other issues, these allegations raise the question of whether plaintiffs have standing to pursue false marketing claims and whether the marketing was in fact false.

# **II.** Pending Motions

MOTION	DATE	PERTINENT CASES
Plaintiffs' Motion to Appoint Interim Class Counsel for End-Payor Plaintiffs Pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(g) and for Consolidation	2/23/04	A.F. of L-A.G.C. Building Trades Welfare Plan, 04-CV-487 United Food, 04-CV-112 Paper, 04-CV-315 Arkansas Carpenters', 04-CV-196 Aznavorian, 04-CV-154 Krause, 04-CV-314 County of Suffolk, 04-CV-651 Drug Mart Tallman, 04-CV-637 Jaffe, 04-CV-929 Winthrop Univ. Hospital, 04-CV-957 Giwner, 04-CV-607 Lousiana Health Service, 04-CV-1212
Plaintiffs' Motion for Entry of Case Management Order 1, Applicable to Direct Purchaser Plaintiffs	3/16/04	Louisiana Wholesale, 04-CV-229 Rochester Drug Coop., 04-CV-327 Meijer, Inc., 04-CV-494 Valley Wholesale, 04-CV-1014 SAJ Distributors, 04-CV-1354
Renewed Motion for an Order Appointing the Firm of Harke & Clasby Interim Class Counsel	8/11/04	Balloveras, 04-CV-4039
Motion for an Order Granting Partial Summary Judgment Against Certain Defendants for Violation of § 501.203 of the Florida Deceptive and Unfair Trade Practices Act	8/11/04	Balloveras, 04-CV-4039
Purdue's Motion to Stay Proceedings Pending Resolution of Patent Appeal	8/25/04	Balloveras, 04-CV-4039
Plaintiffs' Motions for Remand	various	Ayala, 04-CV-04960 Burnham, 04-CV-04895 Burse, 04-CV-04892 Deutsch, 05-CV-03287 Friedman, 04-CV-04575

		Lynn, 04-CV-04893 May, 04-CV-07119 Ridgell, 04-CV-07621 Schooley, 04-CV-04962 White, 04-CV-03295
		Woodson, 04-CV-07120
Abbott's Motions to Dismiss	various	Arkansas Carpenters', 04-CV-196 Balloveras, 04-CV-4039 Chaballa, 05-CV-3500 City of NY, 04-CV-3499 Deutsch, 05-CV-3287 Kooman, 04-CV-5450 Lemaster, 04-CV-5256 Lissy, 04-CV-2378 Local 1199, 04-CV-3093 Louisiana Health Service, 04-CV-1212 May, 04-CV-7119 Painters District, 04-CV-2078 Paper, 04-CV-315 Pressley, 04-CV-7115 County of Suffolk, 04-CV-651 United Fed'n of Teachers, 04-CV-1808 Vista Healthplan, 04-CV-2179 Whittle, 04-CV-2089 Williams, 04-CV-7080

# III. Related Cases

The following cases, all pending before this Court, are related to *In Re OxyContin Antitrust Litigation*, but were not included in Attachment A to Order No. 1:

CASE NAME	DOCKET NUMBER
Purdue Pharma, L.P. v.	00-CV-8029
Endo Pharmaceuticals Inc.	01-CV-2109
	01-CV-8177
Deutsch v. Purdue Pharma	05-CV-3287
Co., et al.	
Williamson v. Purdue	SDNY case number
Pharma L.P., et al.	pending
	The District of Massachusetts transferred this case pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1404 on April 7, 2004. The case number in District of Massachusetts was 1:04-CV-10154.

Attachment A to Order No. 1 includes one case that does not contain antitrust allegations against Purdue, *Purdue v. Boehringer Ingelheim, GmbH*, Civ. No. 99-3658, and thus may not be related to the *In re OxyContin Antitrust Litigation* matter.

One additional case, *Coker v. Purdue Pharma Co.*, No. CT-0000121-04, with different but related allegations against Purdue, was brought in Tennessee state court. Purdue removed the case to the Western District of Tennessee, but the court granted remand based on the unique allegations of that complaint. *Coker v. Purdue Pharma Co.*, 314 F. Supp. 2d 777 (W.D. Tenn. 2004). The Tennessee Circuit Court subsequently granted Purdue's motion for judgment and dismissed the case. *Coker v. Purdue Pharma Co.*, No. CT-0000121-04, 2005 WL 2428434 (Tenn. Cir. Ct. Sept. 27, 2005). The plaintiff has appealed the dismissal.

## IV. Additional Suggested Issues for Case Management Conference

A. Consideration of Purdue's proposal that the antitrust cases, including discovery and any motions, be held in abeyance pending a ruling on the petition for rehearing and *en banc* review of the Federal Circuit's decision in the Endo Patent Actions. *See, e.g.*, Notice Regarding Federal Circuit Proceedings, dated June 7, 2005; Purdue's Motion to Stay Proceedings Pending Resolution of Patent Appeal, dated August 25, 2004, submitted in *Balloveras v. Purdue Pharma*, Case No. 04-CV-4039; Letters from Timothy C. Hester to Judge Stein, dated July 1, 2004, August 19, 2004, and September 23, 2004.

# V. List of Affiliated Companies

The following list provides the Purdue Defendants, as well as all companies affiliated with the Purdue Defendants, that would be disclosed pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 7.1.

- A. The Purdue Pharma Company.<sup>2</sup>
- B. Purdue Pharma L.P.
- C. The Purdue Frederick Company
- D. Purdue Pharmaceuticals L.P.
- E. The P.F. Laboratories, Inc.
- F. Purdue Pharma Inc.
- G. Euro-Celtique S.A.
- H. Pharmaceutical Research Associates, Inc.

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As of September 30, 2004, Purdue Pharma L.P. is the successor-in-interest to The Purdue Pharma Company.

#### VI. List of Associated Counsel

The following list includes Purdue's antitrust counsel in the *In re OxyContin Antitrust Litigation*. It also includes Purdue's patent counsel in the *Endo*, *Impax*, *Boehringer Ingelheim*, and *Teva* matters. Local counsel who participated in the individual antitrust cases previously pending outside of the S.D.N.Y. are not included because Purdue does not anticipate that they will take part in proceedings in this Court.

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# Respectfully submitted,

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December 27, 2005

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## **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that I caused true and correct copies of the foregoing PURDUE'S STATEMENT OF COUNSEL, dated December 27, 2005, to be served via U.S. mail, first class, postage prepaid, upon the following counsel of record in the within action 04-MDL-1603 (SHS), at their last known addresses in accordance with Rule 5 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure on the 27th day of December, 2005:

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